

UM2322 User manual

STM32 Discovery pack for 2G/3G cellular to cloud

Introduction

The STM32 Discovery pack (P-L496G-CELL01) is a turnkey development platform for cellular and cloud technology based solutions. The pack contains an STM32L496AGI6-based low-power Discovery mother board and an STMod+ Cellular 2G/3G worldwide expansion board with antenna.

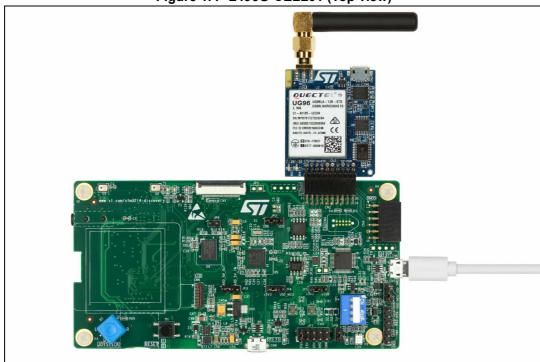


Figure 1. P-L496G-CELL01 (Top view)

1. Picture is not contractual.

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UM2322 Features

1 Features

 STM32L496AGI6 Arm[®]-based microcontroller featuring 1 Mbyte of Flash memory and 320 Kbytes of RAM in a UFBGA169 package

- USB OTG HS
- On-board current measurement
- SAI Audio CODEC
- · ST-MEMS digital microphones
- 8-Mbit PSRAM
- 2 user LEDs
- 1 user and 1 reset push-buttons
- 4-direction joystick with selection button
- Board connectors:
 - Camera 8 bit
 - USB with Micro-AB
 - Stereo headset jack including analog microphone input
 - microSD™ card
- Board expansion connectors:
 - Arduino™ Uno V3
 - STMod+
- Board expansion features:
 - Quectel UG96 worldwide cellular modem penta-band 2G/3G module, 7.2 Mbps downlink, 5.76 Mbps uplink.
 - Modem reset red LED and modem signaling green LED
 - Switchable SIM interface, eSIM and micro SIM
 - Pulse 2G/3G SMA antenna for frequency ranges: 824 / 900 / 1800 / 1900 / 2100 MHz
- Flexible power-supply options: ST-LINK, USB V_{BUS}, or external sources
- On-board ST-LINK/V2-1 SWD,TAG debugger/programmer with USB re-enumeration capability: mass storage, virtual COM port and debug port
- Comprehensive free software libraries and examples available with the STM32Cube package
- Support of a wide choice of integrated development environments (IDEs) including IAR™, Keil[®], GCC-based IDEs





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System requirements UM2322

2 System requirements

- Windows® OS (7, 8 and 10), Linux® 64-bit or macOS®
- USB Type-A to Micro-B cable

3 Development toolchains

- Keil[®] MDK-ARM^(a)
- IAR™ EWARM^(a)
- GCC-based IDEs including free SW4STM32 from AC6

4 Demonstration software

The demonstration software, included in the STM32Cube MCU Package, is preloaded in the STM32 Flash memory for easy demonstration of the device peripherals in standalone mode. The latest versions of the demonstration source code and associated documentation can be downloaded from the *www.st.com* web page.

5 Ordering information

To order the P-L496G-CELL01 Discovery pack refer to *Table 1*.

Table 1. Ordering information

| Order code | Target STM32 | | |
|----------------|---------------|--|--|
| P-L496G-CELL01 | STM32L496AGI6 | | |

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a. On Windows® only

6 Technology partners

EMNIFY:

• IoT connectivity platform eSIM

QUECTEL:

Worldwide LTE IoT EGPRS module

EXOSITE:

Cloud data management

GROVESTREAMS:

IoT platform



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7 Hardware layout and configuration

Figure 2 illustrates the connection between the STM32L496AGI6-based Discovery mother board and the modem expansion board. The connection is done through the STMod+connector.

7.1 Board layouts

There is no LCD with the STM32L496AGI6-based Discovery mother board in this pack. For mother board detailed description, refer to *Discovery kit with STM32L496AG* user manual (UM2160).

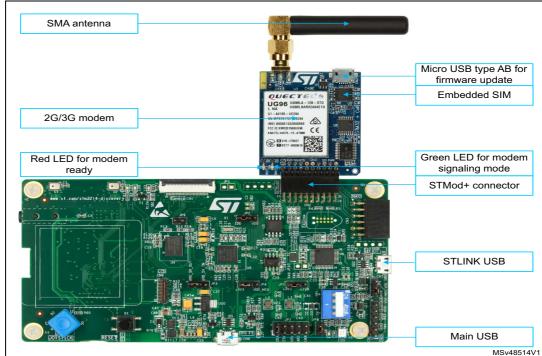


Figure 2. Mother board and expansion 2G/3G modem top view

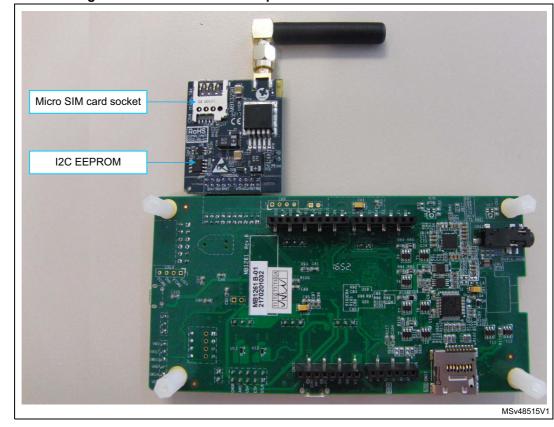


Figure 3. Mother board and expansion 2G/3G modem bottom view

7.2 Cellular STMod+ expansion board

The expansion board is a GSM/UMTS/HSDPA modem based on Quectel UG96 module. The UG96 is a GSM 4-Band 800/850/900/1900/2100, UMST 5-Band 800/850/900/1900/2100 supporting HSDPA. The connection with the STM32L496AGI6-based Discovery mother board is done through the STMod+ connector.

STMod+ IOX=pin x Pin name Pin function **CTSS** Modem UART CTS pin 1 pin 2 **RXDS** Modem UART RXD **TXDS** Modem UART TXD pin 3 pin 4 **RTSS** Modem UART RTS pin 5 **GND** Ground pin 6 VCC +5V STMod+IO7 I2C clock for EEPROM pin 7 pin 8 Sim_select1 Sim selection IO1 always set to 1 pin 9 **PWRen** Modem power enable

Table 2. STMod+ connector pin description



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STMod+ IOX=pin x Pin name Pin function pin 10 I2C I2C data for EEPROM pin 11 RIS Modem ring indicator RI **RST** pin 12 Modem reset pin 13 sim CLK SIM clock **DTRS** pin 14 Modem wake up pin 15 VCC +5V pin 16 **GND** Ground Sim RST Sim reset pin 17 Sim selection IO0, 0 for plastic SIM and 1 for pin 18 Sim select0 embedded SIM Sim DATA Sim data pin 19 **STAS** Modem status pin 20

Table 2. STMod+ connector pin description (continued)

7.2.1 Modem power supply and reset

The cellular board is supplied through the 5V on the STMod+ connector (Pins 6 and 15). The modem is enabled by the power enable (Pin 9). When this pin is driven, a few seconds later, the red led is on to indicate that the modem is ready, and the green led starts flashing to indicate that the modem is scanning for cell synchronization. At this time AT command can be sent using UART.

If the power supply is not enough in signaling mode, additional power supply can be provided by the USB connector.

7.2.2 SIM selection

Switchable SIM interface is provided on the cellular modem board. The user selects either the embedded SIM or the plastic SIM.

Set pin Sim_select0 to low to select the plastic SIM, or to high to select the embedded SIM.

7.2.3 Modem firmware update.

The modem firmware can be updated using the micro USB connector provided on the modem:

- 1. First install the USB drivers of the modem from Quectel.
- 2. Install Qflash from Quectel and load the firmware.
- 3. Press start and reset the modem to download the firmware.

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7.3 Embedded ST LINK/V2-1

The ST-LINK/V2-1 programming and debugging tool is integrated on the STM32L496AGI6-based Discovery mother board. Compared to ST-LINK/V2 the changes are listed in Section 7.3.1.

7.3.1 Drivers

The ST-LINK/V2-1 requires a dedicated USB driver, available on *www.st.com* for Windows 7 and 8. On Windows XP the ST-LINK/V2-1 driver requires WinUSB to be installed before using the ST-LINK/V2-1 (either available from Microsoft website or included in the USB driver for ST-LINK/V2 for XP).

When the STM32L496AGI6-based Discovery mother board is connected to the PC before the driver is installed, some STM32L496AGI6-based Discovery mother board interfaces may be declared as 'Unknown' in the PC device manager. In this case the user must install the driver files, and update the driver of the connected device from the device manager.

Note: Prefer using the 'USB Composite Device' handle for a full recovery.

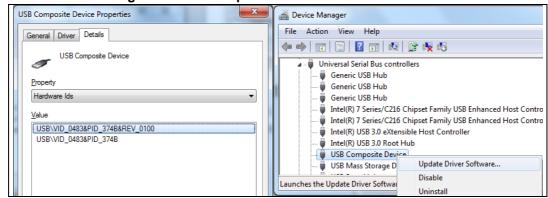


Figure 4. USB Composite Device driver installation.

7.4 Mother board power supply

7.4.1 Power supply sources

The STM32L496AGI6-based Discovery mother board is designed to be powered by the following sources:

- STLK from the ST-LINK/V2-1 USB connector CN5 with 500 mA current limitation
- Power mechanism of supplying the board by STLINK/V2-1
- Programing/debugging when the power supply is not from ST-LINK/V2-1

It is mandatory to power the board first using user USB FS connector CN8 or the VIN pin of Arduino connector CN15 before connecting the USB cable from ST-LINK/V2-1 CN5 to the PC. Proceeding this way ensures that the enumeration succeeds thanks to the external power source.



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The following power sequence procedure must be respected:

- Put a jumper in JP3 at location U5V to use power from user USB CN8 or at location E5V to use power from VIN of Arduino connector CN15.
- Connect the corresponding external power source.
- Check the green LED LD8 is turned ON.
- Connect the PC to ST-LINK/V2-1 USB connector CN5.

If this order is not respected, the board may be powered by VBUS first from ST-LINK, and the following risks may be encountered:

- If more than 500 mA current is needed by the board, the PC may be damaged or current may be limited by PC. As a consequence the board is not powered correctly.
- 500 mA is requested at the enumeration, so there is a risk that the request is rejected and enumeration does not succeed if PC does not provide such current.

7.5 Mother board reset sources

The reset signal of the STM32L496AGI6-based Discovery mother board is low active and the reset sources include:

- Reset button B1
- Embedded ST-LINK/V2-1, SW1 set to ON (default setting)
- Arduino compatible TM connector CN15 pin 3

7.6 Mother board boot options

After reset, the microcontroller STM32L496AGI6 may boot from the 3 following embedded memory locations depending on bits BOOT0 and BOOT1:

- Boot from the user FLASH memory
- Boot from the ICP (In Circuit Programming)
- Boot from the SRAM

The selection of the memory space for the boot is done by two bits, BOOT0 and BOOT1. The value of BOOT1 is defined by a user option bit (bit[23], nBOOT1). Specifically, when this bit is written with '1', the empty flag status toggles and keeps this new status until the next OBL or until a new '1' is written.

Table 3. Boot settings

| nBOOT1 (OPTR[23]) | nBOOT0 (OPTR[27]) | BOOT0 pin (PH3) | BOOT0 SW configuration OPTR[26]) | Main Flash empty | Boot memory space alias |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------|---|
| Х | × | 0 | 1 | 0 | User FLASH memory is aliased at address 0x0000_0000 |
| Х | х | 0 | 1 | 1 | Test FLASH memory is aliased at address 0x0000_0000 |
| 1 | × | 1 | 1 | × | Test FLASH memory is aliased at address 0x0000_0000 |

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Table 3. Boot settings (continued)

| nBOOT1 (OPTR[23]) | nBOOT0 (OPTR[27]) | BOOT0 pin (PH3) | BOOT0 SW configuration OPTR[26]) | Main Flash empty | Boot memory space alias |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------|---|
| 0 | × | 1 | 1 | X | Embedded SRAM is aliased at address 0x0000_0000 |
| 1 | 1 | × | 0 | × | User FLASH memory is aliased at address 0x0000_0000 |
| 1 | 0 | × | 0 | × | Test FLASH memory is aliased at address 0x0000_0000 |
| 0 | 0 | х | 0 | Х | Embedded SRAM is aliased at address 0x0000_0000 |



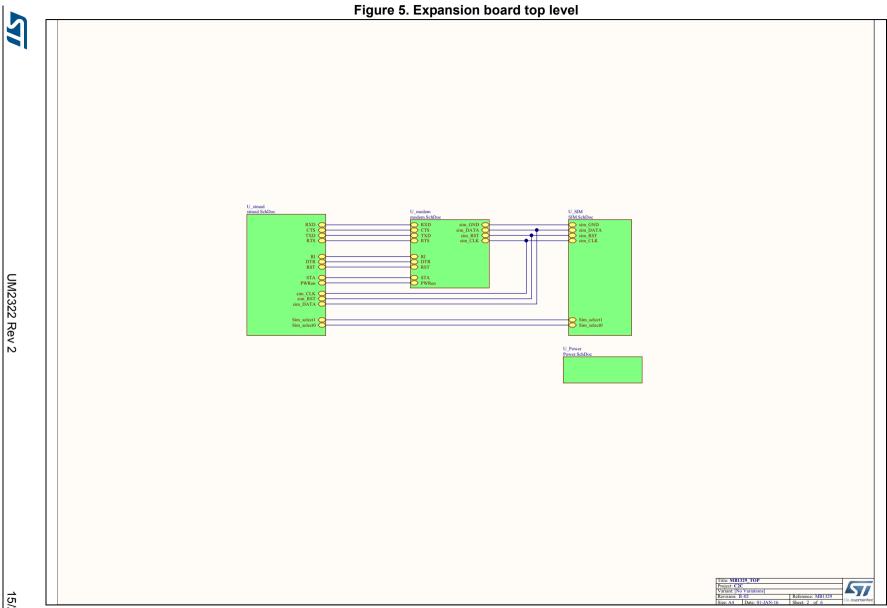
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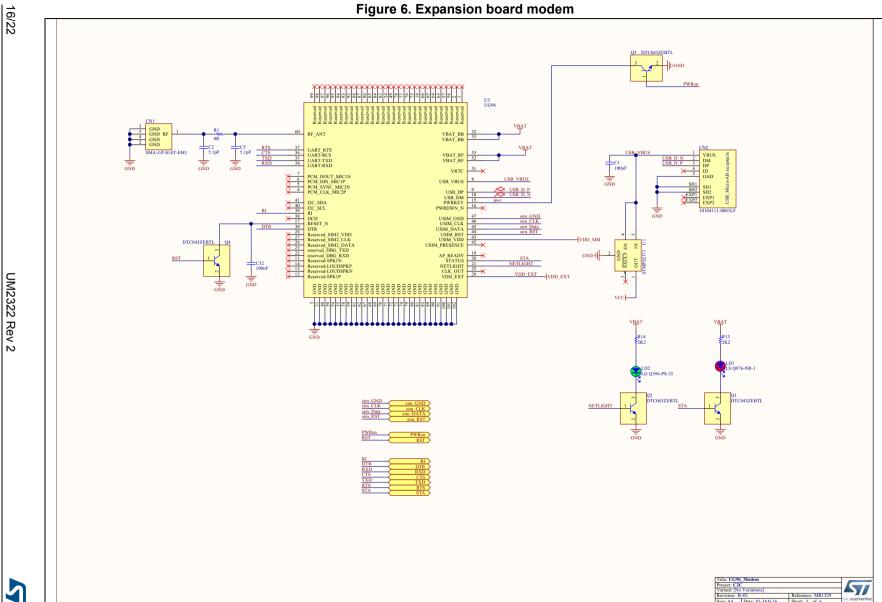
Appendix A Expansion board schematics

This section provides design schematics for the cellular expansion board:

- Figure 5: Expansion board top level
- Figure 6: Expansion board modem
- Figure 7: Expansion board SIM
- Figure 8: Expansion board STMod+
- Figure 9: Expansion board power

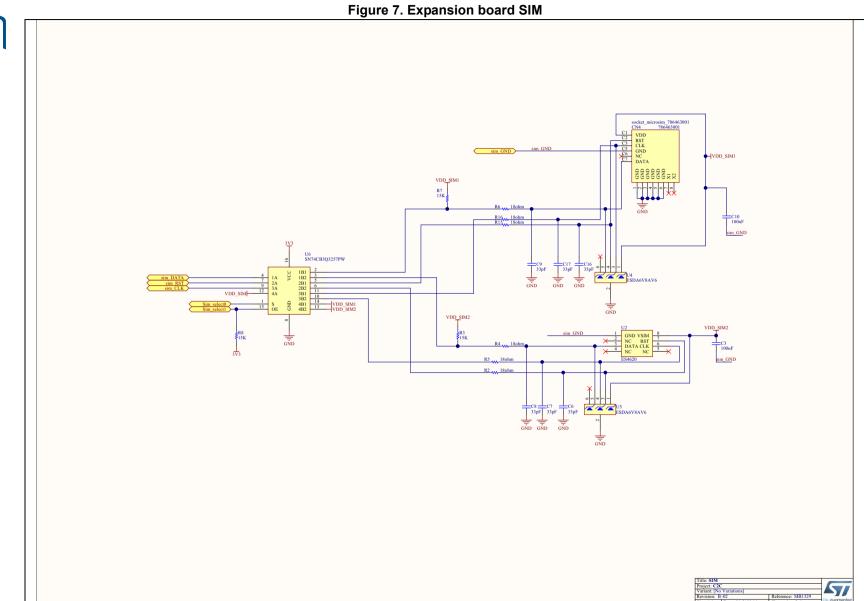




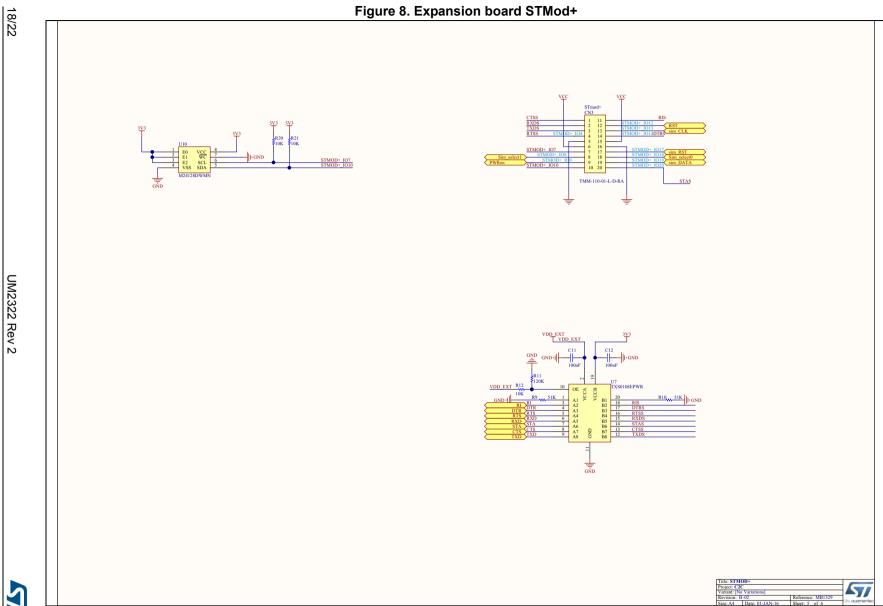






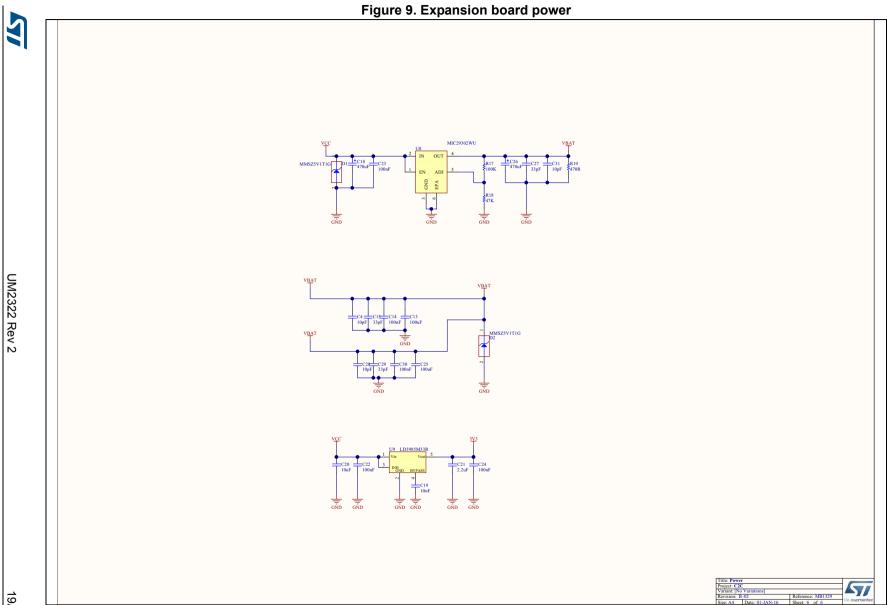


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Expansion board schematics



Appendix B Federal Communications Commission (FCC) and Industry Canada (IC) Compliance

This kit is designed to allow:

- 1. Product developers to evaluate electronic components, circuitry, or software associated with the kit to determine whether to incorporate such items in a finished product and
- 2. Software developers to write software applications for use with the end product. This kit is not a finished product and when assembled may not be resold or otherwise marketed unless all required FCC equipment authorizations are first obtained. Operation is subject to the condition that this product not cause harmful interference to licensed radio stations and that this product accept harmful interference. Unless the assembled kit is designed to operate under part 15, part 18 or part 95 of 47 CFR, Chapter I ("FCC Rules"), the operator of the kit must operate under the authority of an FCC license holder or must secure an experimental authorization under part 5 of this chapter.



UM2322 Revision history

Revision history

Table 4. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
|-------------|----------|---|
| 14-Feb-2018 | 1 | Initial version |
| 1-Mar-2018 | 2 | Added: -System requirements and Development toolchains -Expansion board top level Figure 5 Updated: -Expansion board parts Figure 6 to Figure 9 -FCC and IC Compliance Appendix B |

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